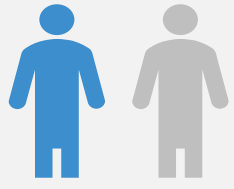


PIONEERED

PIONEERED is an EU-funded project aiming to determine research-based policy measures and identify pioneering practices that mitigate inequalities across different education stages, as well as within formal and informal learning settings.



1 in 2

Students drop-out of vocational training

Male students with an **immigrant background**, and/or family **financial problems** are most likely to drop-out.

Tertiary Education and Transitions to work

Formación Profesional Dual [Dual Vocational Training] (2012):

Aims to **incorporate professional work experiences** into **vocational training**, with one third of training activities taking place in the assigned workplace. Evaluations show that students with Dual VET qualifications accumulate more work days, more stable contracts and higher wage incomes.

Education in Spain

Reversing inequalities through policies

Primary and Secondary Education

PROA+: Programa para la Orientación, Avance y Enriquecimiento Educativo [Program for Educational Guidance, Advancement and Enrichment] (2021): Aim to **improve the functioning of public schools** with **high concentrations of vulnerable students**. The program additionally emphasizes mitigating the impact of the COVID19 pandemic. There are no evaluations of this program to date.

Between

50% to 60%

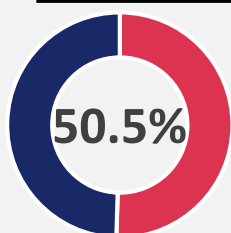
Of students receive private tuition in secondary education

This practice is more common within the native, middle and upper classes.

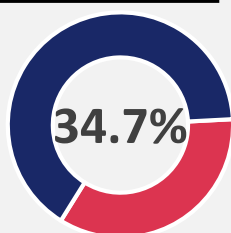
Heterogeneity between regions and political decentralization lead to important differences in educational outcomes.

In wealthy regions, private-subsidized education has contributed to school segregation.

Participation in Childcare for children under 3 in 2018:



Spain



EU-average

Early Childhood Education

Tarifación Social de la Educación 0-3 [Social Pricing of 0-3 Education] (2017):

A local program (Barcelona), aimed at **reducing inequality in ECEC** by **modifying enrollment fees according to family income**. This local measure has not been evaluated but is viewed as a promising initiative.